

Sample Lattice Energy Problem #2:

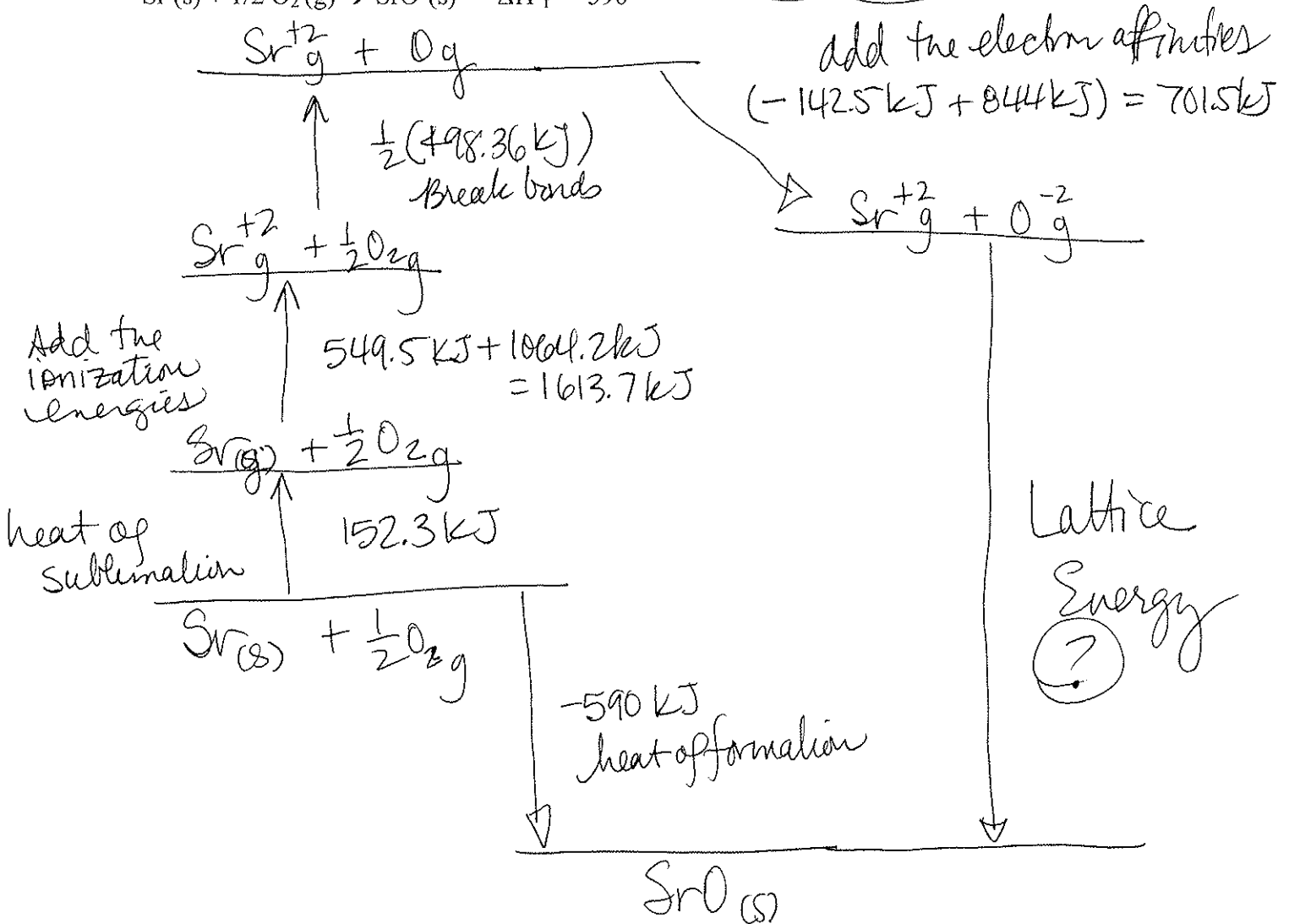
What is the lattice energy of SrO?

Reactions	Energies (kJ/mol)
$\text{Sr (s)} \rightarrow \text{Sr (g)}$	152.3
$\text{Sr (g)} \rightarrow \text{Sr}^+ \text{(g)} + \text{e}^-$	549.5
$\text{Sr}^+ \text{(g)} \rightarrow \text{Sr}^{2+} \text{(g)} + \text{e}^-$	1064.2
$\text{O}_2 \text{(g)} \rightarrow 2 \text{O (g)}$	498.36
$\text{O (g)} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{O}^- \text{(g)}$	-142.5
$\text{O}^- \text{(g)} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{O}^{2-} \text{(g)}$	844
$\text{Sr (s)} + 1/2 \text{O}_2 \text{(g)} \rightarrow \text{SrO (s)}$	$\Delta H_f^\circ = -590$

$$-590 = 152.3 + 1613.7 + 249.18 + 701.5 + \text{L.E.}$$

$$-590 = 2716.68 + \text{L.E.}$$

$-3,306.68 \text{ kJ} = \text{Lattice energy of SrO}$



Sample Lattice Energy Problem #1:

What is the lattice energy of CaCl_2 ?

Reactions	Energies (kJ/mol)
$\text{Ca (s)} \rightarrow \text{Ca (g)}$	178.0
$\text{Ca (g)} \rightarrow \text{Ca}^+ \text{ (g)} + \text{e}^-$	590.0
$\text{Ca}^+ \text{ (g)} \rightarrow \text{Ca}^{2+} \text{ (g)} + \text{e}^-$	1145
$\text{Cl}_2 \text{ (g)} \rightarrow 2 \text{Cl (g)}$	242.6
$\text{Cl (g)} + \text{e}^- \rightarrow \text{Cl}^- \text{ (g)}$	-348.7
$\text{Ca (s)} + \text{Cl}_2 \rightarrow \text{CaCl}_2 \text{ (s)}$	$\Delta H_f^\circ = -795.0$

$$-795.0 = 178.0 + 1735.0 + 242.6 + (-697.4) + \text{L.E.}$$

$$-795.0 = \quad , + \text{L.E.}$$

$$\boxed{-2253.2 \text{ kJ/mole} = \text{Lattice Energy CaCl}_2}$$

